# **Fitness Sector Update**

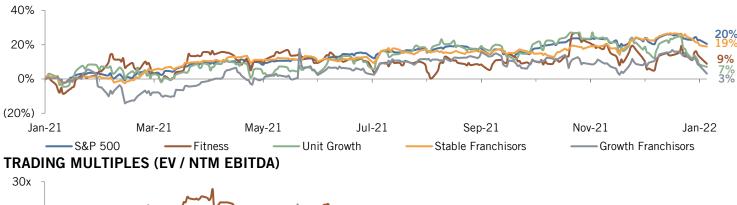
**FOURTH QUARTER 2021** 



### **Recent Observations**

- The hybrid fitness experience has and will continue to rise in popularity as consumers combine virtual options with in-person workouts to achieve their overall health and wellness goals, while bringing balance to their lives
  - Gym traffic has continued to normalize since the lows of 2020, with major fitness players reporting 95%+ recovery of pre-COVID membership and rich growth in 2021 as consumers look for structure and effective workouts, even with the prevalence of delta and omicron variants
  - 68% of American consumers who started using an online fitness service during the pandemic plan to continue to do so in the future, and currently one out of five gym or club members also subscribe to a digital fitness service
- Global M&A deal activity reached \$5.8 trillion in 2021, easily surpassing the previous record of \$4.5 billion in 2007, and up 64% from 2020.
  Fitness-related M&A rebounded in Q4'21, registering 17 M&A transactions, up 42% from Q4'20
  - Across fitness, Q4 transaction volume was highlighted by franchisee consolidation / initial investments, digital consolidation and studio fitness roll-up of new concepts
  - Deal making is expected to continue to rise in 1H 2022, though investor appetite could be limited by valuations, emerging COVID variants, inflation, availability of targets, the threat of increased taxes and rising credit spreads
  - In fitness, we continue to see promising early signs that transaction activity will accelerate in 1H 2022 as companies are expected to come to market following the results of their January 2022 new member join activity
- The Equity Capital Markets set all-time records in terms of both issuance volume and proceeds raised
  - The new issue markets more than doubled in 2021 relative to 2020, with 338 regular-way IPOs (+85% YoY) totaling \$137 billion, and 613 SPAC IPOs (+147% YoY) totaling \$145 billion as investor interest remained strong due to robust aftermarket performance
  - In 2021, 83% of deals priced within or above their initial filing range and traded, on average, +26% on their first day of trading<sup>(1)</sup>
  - However, the IPO market ended the year with a sell-off and two-thirds of 2021 IPOs trading below issue, due in large part to the Fed's signaling
    of an interest rate increase and an oversupply of IPOs flooding the market
  - Multiple fitness IPOs came to market in 2021, with F45 Training, Xponential Fitness and SmartFit all pricing IPOs in July and Life Time pricing in early October
- Debt Capital Markets issuance in 2021 achieved an all-time high of \$2,626 billion raised, bolstered by a favorable economic climate, government stimulus, low interest rates and an abundance of deals funding M&A and refinancings
  - In 2021, high-yield bond market new issuance totaled \$465 billion and \$789 billion was raised in the leveraged loan market, up 7% and 100%, respectively, year-over-year
  - Fitness sector spreads have continued to tighten as consumers return to fitness clubs and we expect category issuance to resume over the near term

#### LTM INDEXED SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE



25x 20x 15x Jan-21 Mar-21 May-21 Jul-21 Sep-21 Nov-21 Jan-22 Fitness Unit Growth Stable Franchisors Growth Franchisors

Source: Capital IQ as of January 18, 2022.

Note: Indexed share price performance weighted by market capitalization. Fitness index includes ENXTAM:BF, FXLV, LTH, LSE:GYM, PLNT, SASE:1830, and XPOF. Unit Growth index includes BROS, DRVN, EYE, FIVE, FND, MCW, and ULTA. Stable Franchisors index includes DENN, DIN, DPZ, JACK, MCD, QSR, and YUM. Growth Franchisors index includes EWCZ, PZZA, WEN and WING.

(1) Excludes SPACs and transactions with a deal size of less than \$20 million.

### **SELECTED PUBLIC MARKET COMPARABLES**

(USD\$ in millions, except per share data)

	1/18/22	% of 52-	Equity	Enterprise	EV / Revenue		EV / EBITDA		P/I	E	PE	LT EPS	
	Price	Wk High	Value	Value		2021 (E)	2022 (E)	2023 (E)	2022 (E)	2023 (E)	2022 (E)	2023 (E)	Growth
Fitness													
Planet Fitness, Inc.	\$84.42	85%	\$7.310	\$8.613	17.9x	38.6x	25.4x	21.5x	49.6x	38.5x	0.41	0.31	122.3%
Life Time Group Holdings, Inc.	16.68	71%	3,220	5,705	4.8x	72.5x	13.9x	10.4x	NM	35.0x	N/A	N/A	N/A
Basic-Fit N.V.	47.64	85%	3.144	3,609	12.3x	65.9x	13.8x	9.6x	NM	46.2x	N/A	N/A	NA NA
Smartfit Escola de Ginástica e Danca S.A.	2.62	44%	1.539	1,775	6.2x	NM	14.6x	7.1x	NM	20.3x		0.81	25.0%
Leeiam Sports Company	29.85	96%	1,564	1,599	7.1x	14.4x	10.8x	9.0x	24.2x	16.5x	N/A	N/A	N/A
F45 Training Holdings Inc.	11.77	66%	1.066	1,026	11.4x	20.2x	10.6x	7.8x	16.1x	11.7x		N/A	N/A
Xponential Fitness, Inc.	13.68	55%	842	913	6.8x	35.1x	13.3x	10.5x	14.4x	5.6x	0.21	0.08	67.3%
The Gym Group pic	3.54	82%	629	708	7.1x	78.7x	10.3x	7.8x	66.6x	29.8x	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sats ASA	2.27	78%	389	620	1.8x	6.4x	6.4x	5.4x	22.9x	12.4x	N/A	N/A	N/A
Actic Group AB (publ)	1.26	57%	20	66	0.9x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	N/A	N/A	N/A
				Mean:	7.6x	41.5x	13.2x	9.9x	32.3x	24.0x	0.31	0.40	71.5%
				Median:	6.9x	36.8x	13.3x	9.0x	23.5x	20.3x	0.31	0.31	67.3%
Unit Growth													
Ulta Beauty, Inc.	\$372.97	88%	\$20.185	\$19,580	2.4x	12.8x	12.5x	11.6x	20.9x	18.8x	0.43	0.38	49.1%
Floor & Decor Holdings, Inc.	103.11	71%	10.888	10,755	3.3x	22.4x	18.9x	14.6x	36.0x	27.8x	1.12	0.86	32.2%
Five Below, Inc.	171.18	72%	9,590	9,279	3.4x	19.9x	17.2x	14.4x	29.2x	24.4x	0.83	0.69	35.2%
Dutch Bros Inc.	43.87	54%	7.161	7,362	16.4x	92.8x	64.8x	45.7x	86.0x	51.7x	2.27	1.36	37.9%
Driven Brands Holdings Inc.	31.75	89%	5.314	6,896	5.1x	19.3x	16.2x	14.4x	31.4x	26.5x	0.64	0.54	48.7%
Mister Car Wash, Inc.	16.69	68%	4,963	5,846	8.0x	23.3x	20.9x	18.8x	35.8x	31.9x	0.66	0.59	54.1%
National Vision Holdings, Inc.	38.03	58%	3.145	3,333	1.6x	11.8x	11.7x	10.8x	28.7x	25.2x	1.30	1.14	22.2%
National Vision Florangs, Inc.	30.03	3070		Mean:	5.8x	28.9x	23.2x	18.6x	38.3x	29.5x	1.03	0.80	39.9%
				Median:	3.4x	19.9x	17.2x	14.4x	31.4x	26.5x	0.83	0.69	37.9%
Stable Franchisors (LTGR < ~15.0% per annum)													
McDonald's Corporation	\$256.48	95%	\$191.654	\$222,474	9.9x	18.3x	17.3x	16.3x	25.2x	23.2x	1.65	1.52	15.2%
Yum! Brands, Inc.	126.38	90%	37.046	47,419	7.4x	20.3x	18.9x	17.6x	25.4x	22.8x	1.89	1.70	13.5%
Restaurant Brands International Inc.	56.50	79%	17,802	30,706	5.5x	13.7x	12.6x	11.8x	18.7x	16.9x	1.49	1.35	12.5%
Domino's Pizza, Inc.	466.46	82%	16,973	21,747	5.0x	24.6x	22.7x	20.8x	30.4x	26.9x	2.43	2.15	12.5%
Jack in the Box Inc.	88.42	71%	1.858	3.077	2.7x	9.6x	10.0x	9.6x	12.7x	11.2x	1.27	1.12	10.0%
Dine Brands Global, Inc.	69.49	69%	1.196	2,276	2.6x	9.1x	8.5x	8.3x	9.8x	10.2x	N/A	N/A	N//
Denny's Corporation	15.45	77%	979	1,195	3.2x	14.2x	12.0x	11.3x	20.6x	18.2x	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bonny & Corporation	10.10	,,,,		Mean:	5.2x	15.7x	14.6x	13.7x	20.4x	18.5x	1.75	1.57	12.7%
				Median:	5.0x	14.2x	12.6x	11.8x	20.6x	18.2x	1.65	1.52	12.5%
Growth Franchisors (LTGR > ~15.0% per annum)													
The Wendy's Company	\$22.91	78%	\$5.055	\$7,421	4.9x	15.9x	15.1x	13.9x	25.7x	21.4x	1.48	1.23	17.4%
Wingstop Inc.	145.19	77%	4.330	4,749	17.3x	54.2x	45.0x	37.9x	77.6x	63.7x	3.07	2.52	25.3%
Papa John's International, Inc.	118.55	84%	4,311	4,665	2.3x	20.5x	19.0x	17.5x	32.3x	28.4x		1.47	19.3%
European Wax Center, Inc.	22.18	64%	766	1.761	10.8x	27.8x	25.1x	21.5x	40.7x	34.0x	N/A	N/A	N/A
				Mean:	8.8x	29.6x	26.1x	22.7x	44.1x	36.9x	2.07	1.74	20.6%
				Median:	7.9x	24.2x	22.0x	19.5x	36.5x	31.2x	1.67	1.47	19.3%
Connected Fitness													
Peloton Interactive, Inc.	\$30.23	18%	\$9,982	\$9,896	2.4x	NM	NM	42.8x	NM	NM	N/A	N/A	N/A
Technogym S.p.A.	9.02	66%	1,816	1,709	2.6x	12.7x	10.3x	8.7x	21.0x	17.2x	N/A	N/A	N/A
The Beachbody Company, Inc.	1.86	10%	576	364	0.4x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	N/A	N/A	N/A
		.,-		Mean:	1.8x	12.7x	10.3x	25.7x	21.0x	17.2x	N/A	N/A	N/A
				Median:	2.4x	12.7x	10.3x	25.7x	21.0x	17.2x	N/A	N/A	N/A

### **OPERATING STATISTICS**

(USD\$ in millions)

		LTM		LTM Mar	gin %	Sales Gr	rowth	EBITDA G	rowth			
	Revenue	Gross Profit	EBITDA	Gross Profit	EBITDA	1 Year	5 Year	1 Year	5 Year	Cash	Debt	Lev.
Fitness												
Planet Fitness, Inc.	\$482	\$295	\$209	61.3%	43.5%	32.6%	5.0%	77.5%	7.5%	\$527	\$1.761	8
Life Time Group Holdings, Inc.	1.186	416	20	35.1%	1.7%	24.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	45	107	5
Basic-Fit N.V.	293	206	(131)	70.2%	(44.7%)	(36.4%)	1.4%	N/A	N/A	246	711	
Smartfit Escola de Ginástica e Dança S.A.	285	8	(49)	2.9%	(17.1%)	17.9%	7.7%	N/A	N/A	613	516	
Leeiam Sports Company	227	84	98	37.2%	43.0%	28.9%	4.0%	98.6%	3.9%	72	107	
45 Training Holdings Inc.	135	65	51	48.1%	37.8%	63.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	53	0	
Conential Fitness, Inc.	133	87	22	65.1%	16.5%	25.2%	N/A	219.8%	N/A	24	95	
he Gym Group plc	100	98	(23)	97.5%	(23.5%)	(8.9%)	2.0%	N/A	N/A	8	87	
Sats ASA	354	188	(83)	53.1%	(23.5%)	(14.1%)	(0.4%)	N/A	N/A	17	248	
Actic Group AB (publ)	72	38	(3)	52.4%	(4.4%)	(23.8%)	(4.7%)	N/A	N/A	5	51	
actic droup AB (publ)	,,,		ean:	52.3%	2.9%	11.0%	2.1%	132.0%	5.7%		- 31	
			edian:	52.8%	(1.3%)	21.2%	2.0%	98.6%	5.7%			
Unit Growth				V-1471	(-147-7				*,-			
	¢0.100	¢2.400	<b>#1.551</b>	43.2%	19.1%	29.4%	12.3%	144.0%	14.2%	\$605	<b></b>	
Ulta Beauty, Inc.	\$8,100	\$3,498	\$1,551									
Floor & Decor Holdings, Inc.	3,243	1,400	459	43.2%	14.1%	33.7%	25.3%	49.8%	33.5%	330		
Five Below, Inc.	2,711	974	443	36.0%	16.3%	51.4%	23.6%	126.8%	28.2%	311		
Dutch Bros Inc.	490	144	79	29.3%	16.1%	49.8%	N/A	201.9%	N/A	26		
Driven Brands Holdings Inc.	1,364	601	315	44.0%	23.1%	50.8%	N/A	74.1%	N/A	115		
Mister Car Wash, Inc.	729	222	53	30.5%	7.3%	26.8%	N/A	(81.5%)	N/A	33		1
National Vision Holdings, Inc.	2,098	1,188	312	56.6%	14.9%	22.6%	11.9%	52.9%	20.0%	439	627	
			ean: edian:	40.4% 43.2%	15.8% 16.1%	37.8% 33.7%	18.3% 17.9%	81.1% 74.1%	24.0% 24.1%			3
		IVI	edian:	43.2%	16.1%	33.7%	17.9%	74.1%	24.1%			1
Stable Franchisors (LTGR < ~15.0% per annum)												
McDonald's Corporation	\$22,528	\$12,099	\$11,223	53.7%	49.8%	17.5%	(2.1%)	26.5%	3.7%	\$4,308		
Yum! Brands, Inc.	6,437	3,116	2,274	48.4%	35.3%	13.9%	0.3%	20.8%	3.7%	1,001		
Restaurant Brands International Inc.	5,551	3,160	2,067	56.9%	37.2%	11.7%	6.0%	16.2%	2.4%	1,773		
Domino's Pizza, Inc.	4,371	1,228	850	28.1%	19.4%	6.2%	12.1%	10.7%	12.0%	295		
Jack in the Box Inc.	1,144	411	330	35.9%	28.8%	8.7%	(0.3%)	11.1%	4.2%	55		
Dine Brands Global, Inc.	863	346	225	40.1%	26.1%	25.5%	2.0%	58.4%	(2.5%)	304		
Denny's Corporation	371	151	55	40.7%	14.9%	28.4%	(6.1%)	125.6%	(10.5%)	12	228	
		M	ean:	43.4%	30.2%	16.0%	1.7%	38.5%	1.9%		\$0 197 0 112 1,696 917 627 \$35,128 11,374 13,085 5,070 1,274 1,383 228	4
		M	edian:	40.7%	28.8%	13.9%	0.3%	20.8%	3.7%			Ę
Growth Franchisors (LTGR > ~15.0% per annum)												
The Wendy's Company	\$1,516	\$726	\$474	47.9%	31.2%	8.3%	1.1%	13.6%	4.3%	\$572	\$2,938	
Wingstop Inc.	274	146	77	53.2%	28.0%	10.0%	21.5%	18.6%	20.9%	50	469	
Papa John's International, Inc.	2,009	632	214	31.5%	10.7%	10.4%	1.5%	46.8%	1.9%	106	437	
European Wax Center, Inc.	163	121	39	74.2%	24.2%	58.6%	N/A	126.3%	N/A	25	179	
		M	ean:	51.7%	23.5%	21.8%	8.0%	51.3%	9.0%			4
		М	edian:	50.5%	26.1%	10.2%	1.5%	32.7%	4.3%			
Connected Fitness												
Peloton Interactive, Inc.	\$4,069	\$1,386	(\$456)	34.1%	(11.2%)	37.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$924	\$838	
Technogym S.p.A.	668	303	108	45.3%	16.2%	(5.5%)	1.0%	(22.3%)	2.5%	241	158	
The Beachbody Company, Inc.	882	601	(68)	68.2%	(7.7%)	2.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A	212	0	
	232		ean:	49.2%	(0.9%)	11.5%	1.0%	(22.3%)	2.5%			1
			edian:	45.3%	(7.7%)	2.1%	1.0%	(22.3%)	2.5%			

Sources: Capital IQ and public filings as of January 18, 2022.

### **SELECTED RECENT MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS**

(\$Millions)

			Enterprise	LTM Valuation		
Announced	Acquiror	Target	Value	EV / Rev.	EV / EBITDA	
an-22	Grand Fitness (HGGC / Monogram)	Asbell (Planet Fitness Franchisee)	Conf.	N/A	Conf	
an-22	Planet Fitness	Sunshine Fitness (Planet Fitness Franchsiee)	Conf.	Conf.	Conf	
an-22	BGF / Vin Murria	Myzone	ND	N/A	N/A	
lan-22	American Pacific Group	Gym Launch and Prestige Labs	ND	N/A	N/A	
lan-22	Genesis Health Clubs	Various One Life Fitness Locations	ND	N/A	N/A	
Dec-21	Life Time Fitness	Craig Ranch Fitness	ND	N/A	N/A	
Dec-21	Gympass	Trainiac	ND	N/A	N/A	
Dec-21	KKR (Minority Investment)	Pure Gym	ND	N/A	N/A	
Dec-21	L5 Fitness (Level 5 Capital Partners)	Various Orangetheory Fitness (112 studios)	ND	N/A	N/A	
Dec-21	National Fitness Partners (Planet Fitness Franchisee)	7 East Coast Planet Fitness Locations (PF Chesapeake)	ND	N/A	N/A	
Nov-21	New York Sports Clubs	Kettlebell Concepts	ND	N/A	N/A	
Nov-21	HGGC / Monogram Capital Partners	Grand Fitness Partners (f.k.a. PF Atlantic) (Planet Fitness Franchisee)	ND	N/A	N/A	
Nov-21	Princeton Equity Group	D1 Training	ND	N/A	N/A	
Nov-21	F45 Training	Vive Active	ND	N/A	N/A	
Nov-21	Johnson Fitness and Wellness	Gym Source	ND	N/A	N/A	
Nov-21	FTV Capital	Vargo	ND	N/A	N/A	
Oct-21	MaxOne	Own It Tech	ND	N/A	N/A	
Oct-21	TowerBrook Capital Partners	ECP-PF Holdings (Planet Fitness Franchisee)	Conf.	N/A	Conf	
Oct-21	PEAR Sports (Life Fitness / KPS)	aaptiv	ND	N/A	N/A	
Oct-21	Mindbody (Vista Equity)	ClassPass	ND	N/A	N/A	
Oct-21	Xponential Fitness	Body Fit Training	\$44	Conf.	Conf.	
Oct-21	Investor Group (Mark Mastrov and Jim Rowley)	Frame Fitness	ND	N/A	N/A	
Sep-21	Investor Group	Fittr	ND	N/A	N/A	
Sep-21	Investor Group	Hydrow (LCatterton)	ND	N/A	N/A	
Sep-21	Empire Portfolio Group (Revelstoke Capital Partners)	Various Orangetheory Fitness (11 studios)	ND	N/A	N/A	
Sep-21	Mayfair Equity Partners	EGYM	ND	N/A	N/A	
Sep-21	WHOOP	PUSH	ND	N/A	N/A	
Aug-21	Empire Portfolio Group (Revelstoke)	Various N. and S. Carolina Orangetheory Locations (Orangetheory franchisee)	ND	N/A	N/A	
Aug-21	Torch Fitness by Valet Living (GI Partners)	Nfinite Pursuit	ND	N/A	N/A	
			Mean:	3.5x	17.7	
			Median:	3.9x	12.0x	

### **SAME STORE SALES**

							Calendar Yea	r Quarter					
Fitness		Q4'18	Q1'19	Q2'19	Q3'19	Q4'19	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21
Planet Fitness		10.1%	10.2%	8.8%	7.9%	8.6%	9.8%	N/A	(5.6%)	(10.6%)	(14.9%)	N/A	7.2%
Basic-Fit		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smartfit Escola de Ginástica e Dança S.A.		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
F45 Training Holdings Inc.		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.0%	(65.0%)	(33.8%)	N/A	(21.2%)	126.0%	6.0%
Leejam Sports Company		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/a
Life Time Group Holdings, Inc.		N/A	1.9%	2.4%	3.3%	3.2%	(15.1%)	(84.2%)	(55.0%)	(52.2%)	(39.4%)	295.1%	58.7%
The Gym Group plc		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sats ASA		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Xponential Fitness, Inc.1		9.0%	7.0%	7.0%	9.0%	10.0%	0.0%	(58.0%)	(40.0%)	(35.0%)	(24.0%)	129.0%	65.0%
Actic Group AB		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
·	Mean:	9.6%	6.4%	6.1%	6.7%	7.3%	(0.6%)	(69.1%)	(33.6%)	(32.6%)	(24.9%)	183.4%	34.2%
	Median:	9.6%	7.0%	7.0%	7.9%	8.6%	1.5%	(65.0%)	(36.9%)	(35.0%)	(22.6%)	129.0%	33.0%
Unit Growth		Q4'18	Q1'19	Q2'19	Q3'19	Q4'19	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21
Ulta Beauty		9.4%	7.0%	6.2%	3.2%	4.0%	(35.3%)	(26.7%)	(8.9%)	(4.8%)	65.9%	56.3%	25.8%
Floor & Decor		8.7%	3.1%	3.0%	4.6%	5.2%	2.4%	(20.8%)	18.4%	21.6%	31.1%	68.4%	10.9%
Five Below		4.4%	3.1%	1.4%	2.9%	(2.2%)	(51.8%)	(12.2%)	12.8%	13.8%	162.0%	39.2%	14.8%
Dutch Bros		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.3%
Driven Brands		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.0%	2.0%	(19.0%)	(1.0%)	(3.4%)	0.5%	38.7%	12.8%
Mister Car Wash		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	(2.0%)	N/A	N/A	N/A	19.0%	93.0%	21.3%
National Vision		2.9%	6.7%	3.8%	6.2%	8.1%	(10.3%)	(36.5%)	12.4%	10.6%	35.8%	23.5%	13.3%
	Mean:	6.4%	5.0%	3.6%	4.2%	4.0%	(15.8%)	(23.0%)	6.0%	7.6%	52.4%	53.2%	15.2%
	Median:	6.6%	4.9%	3.4%	3.9%	5.0%	(6.2%)	(20.8%)	7.4%	10.6%	33.5%	47.8%	13.3%
Stable Franchisors		Q4'18	Q1'19	Q2'19	Q3'19	Q4'19	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21
McDonald's		2.3%	4.5%	5.7%	4.8%	5.1%	0.1%	(8.7%)	4.6%	5.5%	13.6%	25.9%	9.6%
YUM! Brands (KFC)		3.0%	5.0%	6.0%	3.0%	1.0%	(8.0%)	(21.0%)	(4.0%)	(2.0%)	8.0%	30.0%	6.0%
YUM! Brands (Pizza Hut)		0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	(11.0%)	(9.0%)	(3.0%)	(1.0%)	12.0%	10.0%	4.0%
YUM! Brands (Taco Bell)		6.0%	4.0%	7.0%	4.0%	4.0%	1.0%	(8.0%)	3.0%	1.0%	9.0%	21.0%	5.0%
Restaurant Brands International (BK)		1.7%	2.2%	3.6%	4.8%	2.8%	(3.7%)	(25.2%)	(7.9%)	(7.9%)	0.7%	18.2%	7.9%
Restaurant Brands International (PLKI)		0.1%	0.6%	3.0%	9.7%	34.4%	26.2%	24.0%	21.5%	(5.8%)	1.5%	(0.3%)	(2.4%
Restaurant Brands International (TH)		1.9%	(0.6%)	0.5%	(1.4%)	(4.3%)	(10.3%)	(33.4%)	(13.7%)	(11.0%)	(2.3%)	27.6%	8.9%
Domino's Pizza		5.6%	3.9%	3.0%	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	16.1%	17.5%	11.2%	13.4%	3.5%	1.9%
Jack in the Box		(0.1%)	0.2%	2.7%	3.0%	1.7%	(4.2%)	6.6%	12.2%	12.5%	20.6%	10.2%	(4.4%
Wendy's		(0.1%)	1.2%	1.3%	4.4%	4.5%	0.0%	(4.4%)	7.0%	5.5%	13.5%	16.1%	3.7%
Dine Brands Global, Inc. (Applebee's)		3.5%	1.8%	(3.0%)	(1.6%)	1.0%	(10.6%)	(49.4%)	(13.3%)	(17.6%)	11.9%	102.2%	27.7%
Dine Brands Global, Inc. (IHOP)		3.0%	1.2%	3.2%	0.3%	4.1%	(14.7%)	(59.1%)	(30.2%)	(30.1%)	(0.9%)	120.1%	40.1%
Denny's		1.4%	1.3%	3.8%	(0.2%)	1.7%	(6.3%)	(56.9%)	(33.6%)	(32.9%)	(9.7%)	117.0%	50.2%
	Mean:	2.2%	1.9%	3.0%	2.6%	4.4%	(3.1%)	(17.6%)	(3.1%)	(5.6%)	7.0%	38.6%	12.2%
	Median:	1.9%	1.3%	3.0%	3.0%	1.7%	(4.2%)	(9.0%)	(3.0%)	(2.0%)	9.0%	21.0%	6.0%
Growth Franchisors		Q4'18	Q1'19	Q2'19	Q3'19	Q4'19	Q1'20	Q2'20	Q3'20	Q4'20	Q1'21	Q2'21	Q3'21
Wingstop		6.0%	7.1%	12.8%	12.3%	12.2%	9.9%	31.9%	25.4%	18.2%	20.7%	2.1%	3.9%
Papa John's		(8.1%)	(6.9%)	(5.7%)	1.0%	3.5%	5.3%	28.0%	23.8%	13.5%	26.2%	5.2%	6.9%
European Wax Center, Inc.		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	(76.3%)	(32.1%)	N/A	N/A	6.9%	10.6%
European Wax Center, Inc.	Mean:	N/A (1.1%)	N/A 0.1%	N/A 3.6%	N/A <b>6.7%</b>	N/A 7.9%	N/A 7.6%	(76.3%) ( <b>5.5%</b> )	(32.1%) <b>5.7%</b>	N/A 15.9%	N/A 23.5%	6.9% <b>4.7%</b>	10.6% <b>7.1%</b> <b>6.9</b> %



### **SELECTED DEBT CAPITAL MARKETS COMPARABLES**

(\$Millions)

Part	(фіміппопъ)	Offer	Maturity	At Issue		At Issue	Current		Current Call Nex		rt Call	LTM	LTM		_everage		
The billion of the bi	Issuer / Issue				Size		Floor			1			1	-			Adi.
Part																	
Profession   Pro								1		ı		At Inque.	¢221	¢72	6 Eu	C Ev	NI/A
Final Part   P	-			D2 / D													N/A
Marche   M		Aug-18	Aug-23		\$50	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A		IN/A	IVA	IVA	IVA	IN/A
Part																	
Professor   Prof	2nd Lien Term Loan (Cov-Lite)	Aug-18	Aug-26	Caa2 / CCC+	\$190		N/A	94.500	9.278%	None	N/A	N/A					
Professor   Prof	ClubCorp Holdings, Inc.											At Issue:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Resident				B2 / B										N/A	N/A		N/A
Ten Lean Columin		Aug-17	Aug-24	NR / NR	\$175	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A						
Page	Term Loan (Cov-Lite)				\$1,151	L+275 bps	N/A	96.361	3.812%	None	N/A	N/A					
Process   Proc	Senior Notes	Aug-17	Sep-25	Caa1 / CCC+	\$425	8.500%	N/A	96.250	9.438%	N/A	N/A	N/A					
Residency   Dec 2  May 2  May 1/RE   576   Girl   May   Dec 1/May 1/RE   May 1/RE   Ma	Equinox											At Issue:	\$1,100	\$238	4.3x	5.1x	6.4x
14   15   15   15   15   15   15   15	(Private - Related Companies, Silverlake, Leonard Green, L	Catterton)		Caa2 / CCC								Current:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
								1		N/A							
Part																	
Paragon   18-19   18-19   19-10   19		Feb-17	Feb-25	Caa1 / CCC+	\$200	L+/00 bps	1.00%	88.913	10.772%	None	N/A						
Revolve   Col. 19				DO 1-													5.2x
Term Lane   Coc-14    Coc-15    Coc-15    Soc-15    So		Oot 10	Oot 24		610	NI/A	NI/A	DNT	DNT	NI/A	NI/A		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mathematic   Mat																	
Promote   Prom	I A Fitness											At Issue:	\$2 045	\$490	3 5x	5 0x	5.0x
Revoker				B2 / CCC+													N/A
Tem Lang Ricow-lang   April		Apr-18	Apr-23		\$138	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A			1471		1471	
Clast Time   1.00   1	Term Loan A	Apr-18		NR / CCC+	\$925	L+350 bps	N/A	93.389	5.305%	None	N/A	N/A					
Public   P	Term Loan B (Cov-Lite)	Apr-18	Apr-25	B1 / CCC+	\$675	L+325 bps	N/A	93.838	4.943%	None	N/A	N/A					
Public   P	Life Time Inc.											At Issue:	\$1.159	\$20	N/A	N/A	N/A
Revolver   Jun-15   De-26   B.3   B.3   S.5   De-16   B.3   B.3   S.5   De-16   B.3   B.3   S.5   De-16   De-16   B.3   B.3   De-17				B3 / CCC+								Current:					N/A
Senic Secured Notes   Jan-21   Jan-26   B3 /F   S25   B.750%   N/A   104.052   7.140%   N/A	Revolver	Jun-15	Dec-26	B3 / B	\$475	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A	N/A					
Senior Notes   Seni	Term Loan B (Cov-Lite)	Mar-18	Dec-24	B3 / B-	\$280	L+475 bps	1.00%	100.107	5.723%	101.000	Jul-22	100.000					
PR Condard Partners (Planet Filanets Franchisea)			Jan-26				N/A					102.875					
MR   MR   MR   MR   MR   MR   MR   MR	Senior Notes	Jan-21	Apr-26	Caa3 / CCC-	\$475	8.000%	N/A	104.052	7.140%	MW	Feb-23	104.000					
Revolver	PF Growth Partners (Planet Fitness Franchisee)											At Issue:	\$116	\$43	4.0x	4.0x	N/A
Statistic Femilian   Jul-19   Jul-25   NR / NR   \$200   L+500 bps   N/A   97.500   5.727%   None   N/A   N	(Private - Alaris, Exeter Street Capital and the Brick Family)	)		NR / NR								Current:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Planet Fitness, Inc.	Revolver	Jul-19	Jul-25	NR / NR	\$5	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A	N/A					
Public   Sep-28	1st Lien Term Loan	Jul-19	Jul-25	NR / NR	\$200	L+500 bps	N/A	97.500	5.727%	None	N/A	N/A					
Public   Sep-18   S	Planet Fitness, Inc.											At Issue:	\$472	\$199	6.0x	6.0x	6.2x
Aug-18   Sep-22	(Public - NYSE:PLNT)			BB- / B1									\$482	\$209	8.4x	8.4x	8.3x
2018 Class A-2-II Notes   Aug-18   Sep-25   NA / BBB   \$625   4.666%   N/A   100.961   4.426%   None   N/A   N/A	Revolver / Variable Funding Notes	Aug-18	Sep-23	NA / BBB-	\$75	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A	N/A					
Dec-19   Dec-49   D	2018 Class A-2-I Notes	Aug-18		NA / BBB-	\$575	4.262%	N/A	100.063	4.246%	None	N/A	N/A					
PRIFF Holdings	2018 Class A-2-II Notes	Aug-18	Sep-25	NA / BBB-	\$625	4.666%	N/A	100.961	4.426%	None	N/A	N/A					
Chinate - Atlantic Street Capital   Feb-21   Feb-26   NR / NR   \$305   L+800 bps   1.00%   100.000   9.00%   102.000   Mar-22   101.000   Mar	2019 Class A-2 Notes	Dec-19	Dec-49	NA / BBB	\$550	3.858%	N/A	100.770	3.666%	None	N/A	N/A					
Feb-21	PLNTF Holdings											At Issue:	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Pure Gym	(Private - Atlantic Street Capital)			NR / NR								Current:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Private - Leonard Green, KKR)	Term Loan	Feb-21	Feb-26	NR / NR	\$305	L+800 bps	1.00%	100.000	9.000%	102.000	Mar-22	101.000					
Revolver   Jan-18   Feb-25   NR / NR   £60   Grid   N/A   DNT	Pure Gym											At Issue:	£228	£95	4.5x	4.6x	N/A
Senior Secured Notes   Mar-21   Feb-25   B3 / B   £490   5.500%   N/A   102.000   5.000%   102.750   Jan-23   101.375   Jan-23   101.375   Jan-26   Jan-26   Jan-26   Jan-26   Jan-26   B3 / B   £490   6.375%   N/A   101.020   6.120%   103.188   Feb-22   101.594   Jan-26	(Private - Leonard Green, KKR)			BB- / B1								Current:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Senior Notes   Jan-18   Feb-25   B3 / B   £430   6.375%   N/A   101.020   6.120%   103.188   Feb-22   101.594				NR / NR			N/A	DNT		N/A	N/A	N/A					
United PF Holdings (Planet Fitness Franchisee)   Private - American Securities   Feb-20   Feb-25   NR / NR   \$40   Grid   N/A   N/	Senior Secured Notes	Mar-21	Feb-25	B3 / B-	£490	5.500%	N/A	102.000	5.000%	102.750		101.375					
Private - American Securities   Feb-20   Feb-25   NR / NR   \$40   Grid   NI/A   NI/A   97.594   4.754%   None   NI/A	Senior Notes	Jan-18	Feb-25	B3 / B	£430	6.375%	N/A	101.020	6.120%	103.188	Feb-22	101.594					
Revolver	United PF Holdings (Planet Fitness Franchisee)											At Issue:	\$269	\$118	5.5x	6.4x	6.4x
1st Lien Term Loan (Cov-Lite)   Feb-20   Feb-27   B1 / B   \$590   L+400 bps   N/A   97.594   4.754%   None   N/A   N/A	(Private - American Securities)			Caa1 / CCC+								Current:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Incremental 1st Lien Term Loan (Cov-Lite)   Jun-20   Dec-26   B3 / CCC+ \$100   L+850 bps   1.00%   99.750   9.563%   None   N/A	Revolver	Feb-20	Feb-25	NR / NR		Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A	N/A					
2nd Lien Term Loan (Cov-Lite)  Feb-20																	
Wahoo Fitness																	
Feb-20   F	2nd Lien Term Loan (Cov-Lite)	Feb-20	Feb-28	Caa1 / CCC+	\$116	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	(Privately placed	)			
Revolver   Jul-21   Jul-26   NR / NR   \$30   Grid   N/A   DNT   DNT   N/A   N/A   N/A   N/A   Term Loan B   Jul-21   Jul-28   B2 / B+   \$25   L+525   bps   0.50%   98.875   6.031%   101.000   Feb-22   100.000   Teb-22   100.000   Teb-22   100.000   Teb-22   100.000   Teb-24   Teb-25   NR / NR   N/A   N/	Wahoo Fitness											At Issue:	\$326				N/A
Term Loan B Jul-21 Jul-28 B2 / B+ \$25 L+525 bps 0.50% 98.875 6.031% 101.000 Feb-22 100.000	(Private - Rhone Group)			B2 / B2								Current:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Xponential Fitness         At Issue:         N/A         N/A <td>Revolver</td> <td>Jul-21</td> <td>Jul-26</td> <td>NR / NR</td> <td>\$30</td> <td>Grid</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>DNT</td> <td>DNT</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> <td>N/A</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Revolver	Jul-21	Jul-26	NR / NR	\$30	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A	N/A					
(Public - NYSE:XPOF)         NR / NR         Current:         \$133         \$22         4.1x         4.3x         4.1x           Revolver         Feb-20         Feb-25         NR / NR         \$10         Grid         N/A         DNT         DNT         N/A         N/A         N/A	Term Loan B	Jul-21	Jul-28	B2 / B+	\$225	L+525 bps	0.50%	98.875	6.031%	101.000	Feb-22	100.000					
(Public - NYSE:XPOF)         NR / NR         Current:         \$133         \$22         4.1x         4.3x         4.1x           Revolver         Feb-20         Feb-25         NR / NR         \$10         Grid         N/A         DNT         DNT         N/A         N/A         N/A	Xponential Fitness											At Issue:	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Revolver Feb-20 Feb-25 NR / NR \$10 Grid N/A DNT DNT N/A N/A N/A				NR / NR													4.7x
Term Loan Apr-21 Feb-25 NR / NR \$70 L+650 bps N/A   DNT DNT   None N/A N/A		Feb-20	Feb-25		\$10	Grid	N/A	DNT	DNT	N/A	N/A		,				
				NR / NR	\$70		N/A	DNT	DNT	None	N/A	N/A					

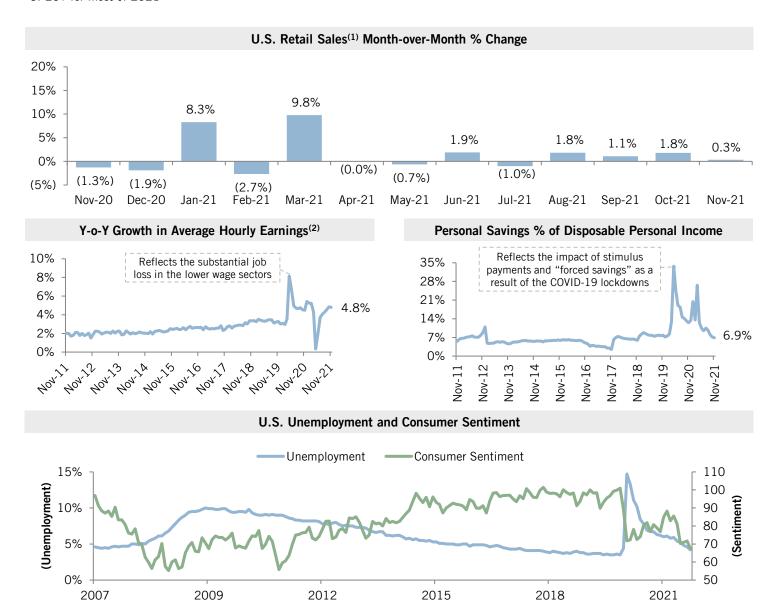


Sources: Capital IQ, LCD News, public filings and Markit Loans as of January 18, 2022.

**Jefferies** Fitness | Q4 2021 4

#### STATE OF THE CONSUMER

- U.S. retail sales rose 8.5% year-over-year during this year's holiday shopping season and rose 10.7% compared to 2019, according to a report by Mastercard Inc
  - U.S. ecommerce sales jumped 11% year-over-year and 61.4% compared to 2019, yet again underscoring COVID's role in transforming customers' online shopping habits
- The University of Michigan's gauge of consumer sentiment rebounded in December to 70.6 from a final November reading of 67.4, but remains well below levels in December 2020, when the index read 80.7
  - Inflation continues to be consumers' primary concern about the economy, an attitude reinforced by November inflation data showing consumer prices increased 6.8% over the prior year, the highest in nearly 40 years
- U.S. home prices climbed 18.4% year-over-year in October, a slight deceleration from the year prior with demand driven by low mortgage rates and a limited supply of homes on the market
- The Federal Reserve discussed raising interest rates sooner than expected and to begin reducing its overall asset holdings as a second brake on the economy, citing a "very tight" job market and unabated inflation
  - Minutes from the December Fed meeting pointed to looming global supply chain issues well through 2022 and a possible rate increase in March 2022 which would be the first rate increase since late 2018
- Global oil prices continue to rebound toward pre-pandemic levels, rising by between 50% and 60% in 2021 as a result of increasing COVID-19 vaccination rates, loosening pandemic-related restrictions and a growing economy combined with deep production cuts by OPEC+ for most of 2021



Sources: Jefferies Equity Research, U.S. Census Bureau and news sources.

Reflects average hourly earnings of all employees, total private, seasonally adjusted.

Reflects seasonally adjusted retail and food services sales excluding motor vehicle and parts sales.

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July 2021

January 2021

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**XPONENTIAL** 

\$130,848,000

Initial Public Offering

Active Bookrunner

HEALTHY WAY OF LIFE

\$850,000,000

Credit Facility

Joint Lead Arranger



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## SELECTED RECENT JEFFERIES' FITNESS TRANSACTIONS



Acquisition of Sunshine Fitness Growth Holdings LLC Sole Financial Advisor



Senior Notes Offering Joint Bookrunne

January 2020

**AMERICAN SECURITIES** Undisclosed Investment in United PF Sole Financial Advisor

February 2019 A portfolio company of LNK Partners Undisclosed

Credit Facility to Finance Acquisition by Roark Capital Partners



\$44,000,000 Acquisition of Body Fit Training Sole Financial Advisor

January 2021 HEALTHY WAY OF LIFE

\$925,000,000

Senior Secured Notes Offering Joint Bookrunne

September 2018

\$765,000,000

KKR

Joint Lead Arranger

October 2019 June 2019 A portfolio company of Altamont Capital Partners united**pf**partners

\$670,000,000 \$270,000,000 Credit Facility Credit Facility Joint Lead Arranger

ALTHY WAY OF LIFE COMPANY

March 2018

\$200,000,000 Credit Facility

May 2021 Undisclosed

Investment in iFIT Health and Fitness ole Financial Advisor

November 2020 **PUREGYM** €445,000,000

Senior Secured Notes Joint Global Coordinator & Joint Physical Bookrunner

June 2019 **FINANCIAL** 

\$115,000,000

Credit Facility Joint Lead Arrange

January 2018 FINANCIAL

\$400,000,000 Credit Facility to Finance Acquisition by Thoma Bravo Joint Lead Arrange

March 2021 PLNTF Holdings \$305,000,000 Credit Facility Sole Lead Arranger







**Jefferies** 

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